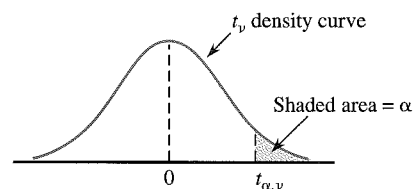


**Table A.5 Critical Values for  $t$  Distributions**



		$\alpha$						
$\nu$	<b>.10</b>	<b>.05</b>	<b>.025</b>	<b>.01</b>	<b>.005</b>	<b>.001</b>	<b>.0005</b>	
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	318.31	636.62	
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.326	31.598	
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	10.213	12.924	
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610	
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869	
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.208	5.959	
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.785	5.408	
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	4.501	5.041	
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.297	4.781	
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.144	4.587	
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.025	4.437	
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.930	4.318	
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221	
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.787	4.140	
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.733	4.073	
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.686	4.015	
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965	
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.610	3.922	
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.579	3.883	
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.552	3.850	
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.527	3.819	
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.505	3.792	
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.485	3.767	
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.467	3.745	
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.450	3.725	
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.435	3.707	
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690	
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.408	3.674	
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.396	3.659	
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.385	3.646	
32	1.309	1.694	2.037	2.449	2.738	3.365	3.622	
34	1.307	1.691	2.032	2.441	2.728	3.348	3.601	
36	1.306	1.688	2.028	2.434	2.719	3.333	3.582	
38	1.304	1.686	2.024	2.429	2.712	3.319	3.566	
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.307	3.551	
50	1.299	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678	3.262	3.496	
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460	
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.160	3.373	
$\infty$	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291	